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I declare that my thesis consists of 67,343 words excluding bibliography and appendix.

Statement of working paper version of the thesis

A working paper version of Chapter 3 in this thesis is available at the Department of Economic History, London School of Economics and Political Science.

Deng, H., 2021, The Merit of Misfortune: Taiping Rebellion and the Rise of Indirect Taxation in Late Imperial China, 1850s-1900s, *London School of Economics Economic History Working Paper*, No. 320, pp. 1-68.